HAMBLETON DISTRICT COUNCIL

Report To: Cabinet

17 July 2012

Subject: ELECTORAL ARRANGEMENTS

All Wards Scrutiny Committees Leader: Councillor N W Huxtable

1.0 PURPOSE AND BACKGROUND:

- 1.1 In January 2011 Council agreed in principle to request the Local Government Boundary Commission (LGBC) to undertake a review of electoral arrangements.
- 1.2 In September 2011 Council agreed to set up a Working Group to advise on the Council's submissions to LGBC.
- 1.3 In February 2012 Council agreed to support a Council size of 28 Members as part of the Council's submission to the LGBC.
- 1.4 The LGBC has confirmed that it supports in principle a Council size of 28 Members and has sought views on Warding arrangements as part of the next stage of the review.
- 1.5 This report recommends a proposed submission to Full Council on Warding arrangements.

2.0 DECISION SOUGHT:

2.1 To recommend to Council a proposal on Warding arrangements to be submitted to the LGBC.

3.0 WARDING ARRANGEMENTS:

- 3.1 The proposed Council size of 28 is used as the starting point to establish the average number of electors to be achieved across all Wards of the District. The optimum number of electors per Councillor is devised from dividing the electorate by the number of Councillors on the Authority.
- 3.2 It is not feasible to have the exact same number of electors per Councillor and still seek to meet other benefits such as co-terminosity of parish and County Division boundaries. However, the intention is to get as close as possible to this ratio throughout the District which will also include some projections on future growth. The LGBC indicate that it will need strong justification to depart from this level of representation.
- 3.3 The LGBC, when determining whether existing arrangements need to be reviewed, bases its decision on how many Wards have a discrepancy of plus or minus 10% of the average for the District as a whole. It therefore seems reasonable to accept such a tolerance of +/- 10%.
- 3.4 The other factors to be taken into account are "community identity" and "effective and convenient Local Government". The LGBC accepts that these are difficult to define. Community identity may be based on geographical or historical factors or may relate to the

location of facilities as well as population/employment groupings. When looking at effective and convenient Local Government, the effect of proposals on individual Councillors may be relevant (i.e., their ability to travel around a Ward or represent the number of parishes contained in the Ward).

- 3.5 The Commission will seek to achieve as much co-terminosity as possible between County Divisions/District Wards and parish boundaries. Wards split into two geographically separate areas will not generally be supported.
- 3.6 Finally, in considering single or multi-Member Wards the Commission will be looking at the benefits to electors rather than local political organisations.
- 3.7 For a Council of 28 the tolerances referred to in paragraph 3.3 would mean the electorate would have to be within the following ranges:
 - 1 Member Ward Electorate between 2,432 and 2,972
 - 2 Member Ward Electorate between 4,864 and 5,944
 - 3 Member Ward Electorate between 7,295 and 8,917

A proposal is shown on the Plan attached as an Annex to this report and has an associated schedule. It has a combination of 1, 2 and 3 Member Wards which remain co-terminus with parish boundaries, but not County Divisions. Proposed Ward 6 is outside the tolerances on six year projections.

3.8 The Electoral Arrangements Working Group has recently considered a report on proposed Warding arrangements. The Working Group accepted the proposals for Warding contained in the Annex.

4.0 NEXT STEPS:

4.1 The LGBC is seeking views on Warding arrangements from anyone in the community. Its consultation period ends on 28 August0 2012. It will then formulate its recommendations for the future electoral arrangements of the Council and these will be published in November, with a final opportunity for further representations before a final decision is made in 2013.

5.0 RECOMMENDATIONS:

5.1 That Council be recommended to support the Warding arrangements contained in the Annex to this report and that Officers be given delegated powers to include supporting evidence in the submission if appropriate.

MARTYN RICHARDS

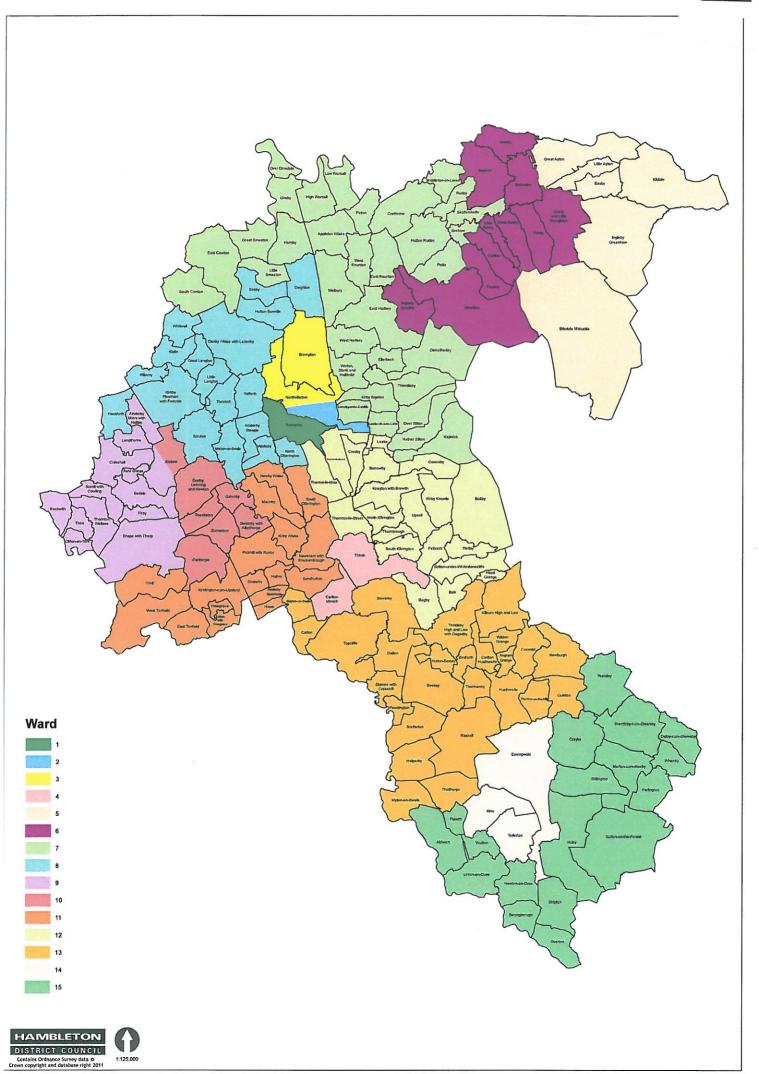
Background papers: Local Government Boundary Commission Guidance: Electoral

Reviews

Author ref: JMR

Contact: Martyn Richards

Director of Corporate Services Direct Line No: (01609) 767010



Schedule for Plan 2018 forecast 28 Seats

75647 divided by 28 = 2702

28 Seats

Range

5944 8917 10% 2972 Proposed Seats 2432 4864 7295 5,225 Electorate Total 4,698 4,586 6,884 Proposed 2702 5404 8106 1,663 2,053 870 775 3,923 306 75 Parish Electorate 1,788 3,437 3,850 121 94 287 825 254 184 456 3,884 247 170 67 2 Seats 1 Seat 3 Seats Great and Little Broughton Northallerton North West Northallerton North East Romanby - Broomfield Romanby - Romanby Northallerton Central Northallerton South Ingleby Greenhow Bilsdale Midcable ngleby Arncliffe Sarlton Miniott **Great Ayton Sreat Busby** ittle Busby ittle Ayton Brompton Stokesley Whorlton Seamer Carlton Kildale Newby -aceby **Thirsk** Easby Kirkby Parish Northallerton Broomfield Northallerton Broomfield Broughton & Greenhow Broughton & Greenhow Broughton & Greenhow Northallerton Central Northallerton North Northallerton North **Great Ayton** Great Ayton **Great Ayton Great Ayton** Brompton Romanby Stokesley Stokesley Stokesley Swainby Swainby Swainby Swainby Swainby Swainby Thirsk **Thirsk** Romanby & Broomfield Romanby & Broomfield Romanby & Broomfield North Hambleton Northallerton Northallerton Northallerton Great Ayton **Great Ayton Great Ayton** Great Ayton **Great Ayton** Great Ayton **Great Ayton** Stokesley Thirsk Thirsk Division Jumber Plan Reference

Electorate Total

Projected Parish

Projected

Electorate

5,719

1992 2121 1606

5,301

1885 3329 1828 3473 5,006

4,869

7,259

847 306 77 73984 121 94 287 890 2259 186 460 4179 67 170 67

rojected lectorate Total	346 E	0																						- (2					
rojected	d	o.																											
rojected Parish	3 5	5 %	167	5 %	212	32	234	64	135	228	54	2	479	32	55	215	34	54	404	146	82	442	2 2	112	248	270	2 00	103	171
quine d projection																													
roposed Seats	4 0	1																											
roposed lectorate Total	587	<u> </u>																											
)																											
	110	-			. 0	0	₹+	*			**			01	10	-10		_		-(0	-01	_							
Parish Electorate	52	i 'n	16,	'n	212	8	234	9	100	226	2	39	479	32	56	215	3	57	396	146	82	1,350	8	112	248	270	18	103	167
	-	-																											_
														.0				ikeld											
														otcliff				d Hall					en						
	ا		aton	<u>=</u>		noi	=	ale	ton	λ		LC.	λ	J-Japa			lsey	ank an	/iske		o	þ	n-Lev					ஓ	nton
	East Cowton	>	Great Smeaton	High Worsall	þ	Little Smeaon	Low Worsall	Over Dinsdale	South Cowton	East Harlsey	seck	Sigst	Osmotherley	Sowerby-under-Cotcliffe	bleby	ury	Harls	Winton, Stank and Hallikeld	Appleton Wiske	orne	East Rounton	Hutton Rudby	Middleton-on-Leven	_		>	MC.	Skutterskelfe	Roun
Parish	East	Girsby	Grea	High	Hornby	Little	Low	Over	South	East	Ellerbeck	Kirby	Osm	Sowe	Thimbleby	Welbury	West Harl	Winte	Apple	Crathorne	East	Hutto	Midd	Picton	Potto	Rudby	Sexhow	Skutt	West Rou
																									_,,				
										ley	ley	rley	rley	·ley	ley	-ley	-ley	·ley											
	Cowtons	Cowtons	Cowtons	Cowtons	Cowtons	Cowtons	Cowtons	Cowtons	Cowtons	Osmotherley	Osmotherley	Osmotherley	Osmotherley	Osmotherley	Osmotherley	Osmotherley	Osmotherley	Osmotherley	lby	lby	lby	þ	by	by	þ	by	by	by	by
Ward	So	<u>8</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>S</u>	Š	<u></u>	Š	<u>Š</u>	<u> </u>	Osc	Osc	Osu	Osu	Osu	Osu	Osu	Osu	Osu	Rudby	Rudby	Rudby	Rudby	Rudby	Rudby	Rudby	Rudby	Rudby	Rudby	Rudby
										eton	eton	eton	eton	eton	eton	eton	eton	eton	eton	eton	əton	eton	eton :	eton	eton	∋ton	ston	ton	ton
										lamble	lambl	lambl	lamble	lamble	lamble	lamble	lamble	lamble	lamble	lamble	lamble	lamble	lamble	lamble	lamble	amble	amble	amble	amble
noisivid	Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	North Hambleton	North Hambleton	North Hambleton	North Hambleton	North Hambleton	North Hambleton	North Hambleton	North Hambleton	North Hambleton	North Hambleton	North Hambleton	North Hambleton	North Hambleton	North Hambleton	North Hambleton	North Hambleton				
Number	S	(y	S)	ဟ	S	ഗ	S.	S	S	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Ž	Ž	ž	ž	ž	ž	ž
Plan Reference	_																												

Electorate Total	2,602															_				5.815					- 15						
Projected	2																			5.8											
Projected Parish Electorate	22	179	31	226	95	100	135	59	22	51	432	41	452	35	389	114	40	31	148	1727	2767	70	30	532	37	53	7	- 15	337	74	169
Proposed Seats	-																			2											
Proposed Electorate Total	2,536																			5,054											
Parish Electorate	2	2	29	9	_	86	0	6	18	7	7	_	4	8	2	4	0	_	9	0	0	0	0	_		<u> </u>	4	2	- 10	4	7
etereteel7 deired	2	175	2	226	91	6	130	59	-	47	427	41	434	33	375	114	40	31	146	1,200	2,569	70	30	200	37	53		15	335	74	167
																															-
	ltby			upy							encote																				
	res with Ho	eeple		e with Laze		on		ille			ham with F	Ę	wale	ngton								Cowling	ore				<u>e</u>		Thorp		atlass
Parish	Ainderby Mires with Holtby	Ainderby Steeple	Birkby	Danby Wiske with Lazenby	Deighton	Great Langton	Hackforth	Hutton Bonville	Killerby	Kiplin	Kirkby Fleetham with Fencote	Little Langton	Morton-on-Swale	North Otterington	Scruton	Thrintoft	Warlaby	Whitwell	Yafforth	Aiskew	Bedale	Ε̈́	Clifton-on-Yore	Crakehall	Firby	Langthorne	Rand Grange	Rookwith	Snape with Thorp	Thirn	Thornton Watlass
	₩	Morton-on-Swale	_o	Morton-on-Swale	"	Morton-on-Swale	=	Morton-on-Swale	y Bar	Morton-on-Swale	y Bar	Morton-on-Swale	Morton-on-Swale	Morton-on-Swale	y Bar	Morton-on-Swale	Morton-on-Swale	Morton-on-Swale	Morton-on-Swale			=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	
Ward	Crakehall	Morton-	Cowtons	Morton-	Cowtons	Morton-	Crakehall	Morton-	Leeming Bar	Morton-	Leeming Bar	Morton-	Morton-	Morton-	Leeming Bar	Morton-	Morton-	Morton-	Morton-	Bedale	Bedale	Crakehall	Crakehall	Crakehall	Crakehall	Crakehall	Crakehall	Crakehall	Crakehall	Crakehall	Crakehall
	Ф	.	-	724			αυ	22	-	22	122	122	1520	120	1520	625	922	220		ø.	a)	(I)	(I)	a)	a)	a)	(I)	(I)	d)	d)	d)
		Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Bedale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Bedale	Bedale	Bedale	Bedale	Bedale	Bedale	Bedale	Bedale	Bedale	Bedale	Bedale	Bedale
Plan Reference Number	∞									200				0000				- 01 101		6								- se 		811-32	

Projected Electorate Total	2 877	· i						2,499		-														
Projected Parish Electorate	243	213	1421	37	7	06	862	48	24	43	18	က	184	314	123	79	208	522	85	116	151	101	216	264
Proposed Seats	-							-						8/8/20										
Proposed Electorate Total	2,760							2,397														7		
Parish Electorate	230	204	1,416	35	-	06	774	46	24	43	18	е	184	309	123	75	204	446	85	114	151	96	214	262
Parish	Burneston	Carthorpe	Exelby Leeming & Newton	Gatenby	Swainby with Allerthorpe	Theakston	Aiskew - Leeming Bar	Ainderby Quernhow	East Tanfield	Holme	Номе	Howgrave	Kirklington-cum-Upsland	Pickhill-with-Roxby	Sinderby	Sutton with Howgrave	Well	West Tanfield	Kirby Wiske	Maunby	Newby Wiske	Newsham-with-Breckenbrough	Sandhutton	South Otterington
Ward	Leeming	Leeming	Leeming	Leeming	Leeming	Leeming	Leeming Bar	Tanfield	Tanfield	Tanfield	Tanfield	Tanfield	Tanfield	Tanfield	Tanfield	Tanfield	Tanfield	Tanfield	Thorntons	Thorntons	Thorntons	Thorntons	Thorntons	Thorntons
Number Division	10 Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	Swale	11 Bedale	Bedale	Bedale	Bedale	Bedale	Bedale	Bedale	Bedale	Bedale	Bedale	Bedale	Sowerby	Sowerby	Sowerby	Sowerby	Sowerby	Sowerby
Plan Reference																								

Imo I can loace	14																								
Projected Electorate Total	2.91	Ī																							
Projected Parish Electorate		16	81	59	9	18	205	274	06	435	47	127	336	46	86	0	58	275	7	30	217	257	114	· ·	. 5
Proposed Seats	-																								
Proposed Electorate Total		•																							
Parish Electorate	99	16	81	59	9	16	205	272	06	435	47	127	334	46	84	0	28	275	7	30	217	257	114	11	54
hains¶	Kepwick	Landmoth-cum-Catto	Nether Silton	Over Silton	Cotcliffe	Crosby	Thornton-le-Beans	Thornton-le-Moor	Thornton-le-Street	Bagby	Balk	Boltby	Borrowby	Cowesby	Felixkirk	Hood Grange	Kirby Knowle	Knayton with Brawith	Leake	North Kilvington	South Kilvington	Sutton-under-Whitestonecliffe	Thirlby	Thornborough	Upsall
Ward	Osmotherley	Osmotherley	Osmotherley	Osmotherley	Thorntons	Thorntons	Thorntons	Thorntons	Thorntons	White Horse	White Horse	Whitestonecliffe	Whitestonecliffe	Whitestonecliffe	Whitestonecliffe	Whitestonecliffe	Whitestonecliffe	Whitestonecliffe	Whitestonecliffe						
Plan Reference Mumber Division	12 North Hambleton	North Hambleton	North Hambleton	North Hambleton	Sowerby	Sowerby	Sowerby	Sowerby	Sowerby	Stillington	Stillington	Thirsk	Thirsk	Thirsk	Thirsk	Thirsk	Thirsk	Thirsk	Thirsk						

rojected lectorate Total	d	0,020																									5,707		
rojected Parish lectorate	4 t	230	70	426	118	406	231	87	4059	91	499	21	70	277	26	777	O	137	155	369	189	32	83	221	24	17	4276	605	826
roposed Seats	d °	0						-													N						2		
roposed lectorate Total	7.7																										5,253	6	
Parish Electorate	171	234	10	415	118	402	231	87	3,307	91	440	19	20	277	99	772	6	137	155	333	189	32	83	221	24	17	3,837	601	815
ſdeins⊄	Birdforth	Brafferton	Fawdington	Helperby	Myton-on-Swale	Raskelf	Tholthorpe	Thormanby	Sowerby	Catton	Dalton	Eldmire-with-Crakehill	Hutton Sessay	Sessay	Skipton-on-Swale	Topcliffe	Angram Grange	Carlton Husthwaite	Coxwold	Husthwaite	Kilburn High and Low	Newburgh	Oulston	Thirkleby High & Low with Osgodby	Thornton-on-the-Hill	Wildon Grange	Easingwold	Alne	Tollerton
Ward	Helperby	Helperby	Helperby	Helperby	Helperby	Helperby	Helperby	Helperby	Sowerby	Topcliffe	Topcliffe	Topcliffe	Topcliffe	Topcliffe	Topcliffe	Topcliffe	White Horse	White Horse	White Horse	White Horse	White Horse	White Horse	White Horse	White Horse	White Horse	White Horse	Easingwold	Tollerton	Tollerton
Plan Reference Number Division	13 Easingwold	Easingwold	Easingwold	Easingwold	Easingwold	Easingwold	Easingwold	Easingwold	Sowerby	Sowerby	Sowerby	Sowerby	Sowerby	Sowerby	Sowerby	Sowerby	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	14 Easingwold	Easingwold	Easingwold

Projected Electorate Total	5,429																		75,647
			7		4	- 2	10	m		<u> </u>		<u> </u>		_			<u> </u>	_	
Projected Parish Electorate	964	661	4	71	484	5,	625	22:	33.	88	10,	9	684	50	8	14	72	37	75,647
Proposed Seats	7																		78
Proposed Electorate Total	5,365																		70,884
Parish Electorate	950	199	47	715	482	52	209	221	328	82	104	63	671	20	82	141	72	37	70,884
harish	Huby	Sutton-on-the-Forest	Beningbrough	Linton-on-Ouse	Newton-on-Ouse	Overton	Shipton	Brandsby-cum-Stearsby	Crayke	Dalby-cum-Skewsby	Farlington	Marton-cum-Moxby	Stillington	Whenby	Yearsley	Aldwark	Flawith	Youlton	Total Electorate and Number of Proposed Seats
Ward	Huby Sutton	Huby Sutton	Shipton	Shipton	Shipton	Shipton	Shipton	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Tollerton	Tollerton	Tollerton	Total Electo
Division	15 Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Stillington	Easingwold	Easingwold	Easingwold	
Plan Reference																			

101,e CC2,C		10% over 8917	3 S 81 10% under 7295 -37		2 s 10% under 4864		1 s 10% under 2432		Projected tot	Electorate of Proposed New Ward (April 2012) 5,157 5,225 4,586 4,698 4,733 6,884 5,587 2,560 2,760 2,397 2,397	Proposed Number of Seats 2 2 2 2 3 3 1 1 1 1 3 3
5 365 F 450	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 8106 10%							>	0,101	3,50 7,50 7,50	2
2 5,365 5,429 V	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 8106 10%							>	5,429	5,365	2
5,365	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 8106 10%							>	5,429	5,365	7
	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 8106 10%							>	5,707	5,253	2
5,253 5,707	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 8106 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10%							>	0,040	Ot 1.1	,
5,253 5,707	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 8106 108							>	8.620	7.746	3
7,746 8,620 5,253 5,707	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 8106 10% 10							>	2,914	2,903	7
2,903 2,914 7,746 8,620 5,253 5,707	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 8106 10%							>	2,499	2,397	1
2,397 2,499 2,903 2,914 7,746 8,620 5,253 5,707	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 8106 10%							>	2,877	2,760	-
2,760 2,877 2,397 2,499 2,903 2,914 7,746 8,620 5,253 5,707	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 8106 10% 10							>	5,815	5,054	7
5,054 5,815 2,760 2,877 2,397 2,499 2,903 2,914 7,746 8,620 5,253 5,707	Electorate at 2018							>		V.000	- (
2,536 2,602 5,054 5,815 2,760 2,877 2,397 2,499 2,903 2,914 7,746 8,620 5,253 5,707	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 8106 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10 10% 10% 10% 10% 10 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10 10% </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>></td> <td></td> <td>70C,C</td> <td>1</td>							>		70C,C	1
5,587 5,816 2,536 2,602 5,054 5,815 2,760 2,877 2,397 2,499 2,903 2,914 7,746 8,620 5,253 5,707	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 8106 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10%		-37					×	AC7'/	0,004	0
6,884 7,259 × 5,587 5,816 ✓ 2,536 2,602 ✓ 5,054 5,815 ✓ 2,760 2,877 ✓ 2,397 2,499 ✓ 7,746 8,620 ✓ 5,253 5,707 ✓	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 8106 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10 10% 10% 10% 10% 10 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10 10 10% <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td>So I't</td> <td></td>							-		So I't	
6,884 7,259 x 5,587 5,816 \(\) 2,536 2,602 \(\) 5,054 5,815 \(\) 2,760 2,877 \(\) 2,397 2,499 \(\) 2,903 2,914 \(\) 7,746 8,620 \(\) 5,253 5,707 \(\)	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 8106 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10 10% 10% 10% 10% 10 10% 10% 10% 10% 10 10 10% 10% 10% 10% 10 2432 2972 4864 5944 7295 25 5,301 ✓ 7 7 7 36 5,719 ✓ 7 7 7 38 5,006 ✓ 7 7 7 7							>		4 733	2
4,733 4,869 ✓ M	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 8106 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10 10 57 2432 2972 4864 5944 7295 25 55 5,214 ✓ ✓ 7 7 7 7 36 5,719 ✓ 7							>		4,698	2
4,698 5,006 V 6,884 V 6,884 V 6,884 V C,259 X C<	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 8106 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 57 5,214 ✓ 2432 2972 4864 5944 7295 55 5,301 ✓ 7 7 7 7							>		4,586	2
4,586 5,719 V C 4,698 5,006 V C 6,884 7,259 x C 5,587 5,816 V C 5,054 5,815 V C 2,760 2,877 V C 2,397 2,397 V C 2,903 2,914 V C 5,253 5,253 V C	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 8106 10%							>	5,301	5,225	2
5,225 5,301 \$\sqrt{6}\$ 5,719 \$\sqrt{6}\$ \$\	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 8106 10%							>	5,214	5,157	2
5,157 5,244 V R 6,225 5,301 V R 4,586 5,719 V R 4,698 5,006 V R 6,884 7,259 × R 5,587 5,816 V R 2,536 2,602 V R 2,760 2,877 V R 2,397 2,814 V R 2,397 2,903 V R R 2,2903 2,914 V R R R 7,746 8,620 V R R R	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 81 10% 10% 10% 10% under over under over under						2432				
5,157 5,214 \(\) 2432 2972 4864 5944 7295 4,586 5,301 \(\)<	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404 81 10% 10% 10% 10% 10%	over	nnder	over	- 1	over					
5,157 5,214 V under over over over over over over over ov	Electorate at 2018 2702 5404	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%					
10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10%	Electorate at 2018	90	8	49	54	02	27				
5,157 5,214 V V 10% 1	Electorate at 2018										
100 10%	משמות המינות התות המינות המינות המינו	200	0 ?	2	7	ופמו	-		Electorate at 2018	New Ward (April 2012)	eats

75647 divided by 28 = 2702